



# Recycling of Plastic Waste into tiles for designing structures for Societal Usage

**Waste Plastic Management Group**  
**CSIR-National Physical Laboratory, Dr. K.S. Krishnan Marg,**  
**New Delhi-110012, India**

## Development of Technology

**Background**

Plastic pollution involves the accumulation of plastic products in environment that adversely affects wildlife, habitat, and humans.  
**5 Billion tons** of plastic waste is generated worldwide.



**Plastic is a Menace**

- Non-bio-degradable
- Burning causes pollution
- Leads to global warming
- Disposal is a problem

**Stray cows** in India are forced to eat plastics as they search for food



Waste plastic Bags + bottles Shredded into small pieces

Shredded plastic mixed with fillers and molded into tiles



Tiles used in fabricating structures.



Tiles installed at Sector 15, Bandh Area, Gurugram

**Pavement tiles**



# Plastic Waste From Liability to Viability

## Missions & Challenges

- Make in India
- Swachh Bharat
- Innovate in India
- Swasthya Bharat
- Smart Cities
- Smart Villages

Novel feature of the fabricated tiles:

- Mechanical strength
- Flame retardancy
- UV protection
- Antistatic response

These tiles can be used in pavements, floor tiles and roof tiles & designing of structure like **Smart Toilets** that will be beneficial for the villages and large section of the society.

Technology transferred to Seven Industries in India  
Technology has won Smart Fifty Innovation Award in 2018



Benefits...

## Market & Customers

Municipal Corporations, NRDC, DDA, GOI

Patent Filed (i) A process of making composite tiles by utilizing waste plastic (2016). S.K. Dhawan, Brijesh Sharma, Ridham, Pradeep Sambyal, Md. Farukh, Ram Dhan Sharma, R.K. Bindal & D.K. Aswal – 201611025127; (ii) A process for the recycling of Multilayered plastics (2021) S K Dhawan, Rajiv Singh, Ridham Dhawan, Mahesh Kumar, Rajesh Seth, S R Dhakate [Contact: Dr Rajiv Singh – [rajivsingh@nplindia.org](mailto:rajivsingh@nplindia.org), 9811643342]